Policy and Procedure

SUBJECT: Excluded Providers and Individuals Policy

DEPARTMENT: Regulatory Compliance, Risk Management and Government Affairs

ORIGINAL EFFECTIVE DATE: 08/10

DATE(S) REVIEWED/REVISED: 11/10, 08/11, 05/12, 10/12, 05/13, 04/14, 04/15, 04/16, 04/17, 04/18, 07/19, 07/20

APPROVED BY: Chief Compliance and Risk Officer

NUMBER: RA 49

SCOPE:
Providence Health Plan, Providence Health Assurance, Providence Plan Partners, and Ayin Health Solutions as applicable (referred to individually as “Company” and collectively as “Companies”).

APPLIES TO:

| Fully Insured | | | | | |
|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|
| | | | | |
| Individual | Small Group | Large Group | Self-Insured | Medicare | Medicaid | Ayin |
| ☐ Oregon On Exchange | ☐ Oregon On Exchange (SHOP) | ☐ Oregon | ☐ ASO | ☐ Medicare | ☐ Medicaid | ☐ YCCO |
| ☐ Oregon Off Exchange | ☐ Oregon Off Exchange (SHOP) | ☐ Washington | ☐ TPA | | | |
| ☐ Washington On Exchange | ☐ Washington Off Exchange (SHOP) | | | | | |

☒ APPLIES TO ALL ABOVE LINES OF BUSINESS

POLICY:
In accordance with Federal law Companies do not pay for services, equipment or drugs prescribed or provided by a provider or supplier excluded by the Health and Human Services Office of the Inspector General (HHS OIG) LEIE exclusion lists, or the EPLS found on the System for Award Management (SAM) debarment lists. Company reviews both lists prior to hiring or contracting with a new employee, temporary employee, volunteer, consultant, governing body, member, or all First Tier, Downstream, and Related Entities (FDR). Company checks the LEIE and EPLS monthly to ensure that none of these entities are excluded or become excluded from participation in Federal programs. For Medicare lines of business, the company also monitors the Preclusion list and ensures individuals on this list do not receive or retain payments. Additionally, the Department of Treasury’s Office of Foreign Assets Control (OFAC) prohibits all US persons from dealing with “Specially Designated Nationals” or “SDNs.” This policy outlines the that Company takes in order to be compliant with these regulations.

Excluded Providers and Individuals Policy
Excluded Providers and Individuals Policy

Companies are responsible for ensuring that:

I. No payments are made to those providers (individuals and other businesses) sanctioned by the OIG; and
II. Sanctioned providers (individual and other businesses) are not enrolled in the Company Medicare Network.

Companies have a process to perform claims audits and stop payment based on the Sanctioned Provider list to ensure that those providers (individuals and other businesses) are not receiving payment. This list is updated monthly by OIG and is monitored by Company monthly.

Indictment of a provider or supplier does not constitute program exclusion. Formal conviction or inclusion in the OIG list would be confirmed before payment may be stopped under this policy.

The OIG prohibits Medicare Advantage Plans from issuing payments to those providers excluded by the Medicare/Medicaid Program and/or sanctioned by the OIG.

The Preclusion list is a list of providers and prescribers who are precluded from receiving payment for Medicare Advantage (MA) items and services or Part D drugs furnished or prescribed to Medicare beneficiaries. Providers will be found on the preclusion list if they:

Are currently revoked from Medicare, are under an active reenrollment bar, and CMS has determined that the underlying conduct that led to the revocation is detrimental to the best interests of the Medicare program.

OR

Have engaged in behavior for which CMS could have revoked the individual or entity to the extent applicable if they had been enrolled in Medicare, and CMS determines that the underlying conduct that would have led to the revocation is detrimental to the best interests of the Medicare Program.

CMS made the Preclusion List available to Part D sponsors and the MA plans beginning JANUARY 1, 2019. EFFECTIVE APRIL 1, 2019 and after:

- Part D sponsors will be required to reject a pharmacy claim (or deny a beneficiary request for reimbursement) for a Part D drug that is prescribed by an individual on the Preclusion List.
- MA plans will be required to deny payment for a health care item or service furnished by an individual or entity on the Preclusion List.

DEFINITIONS:
A Sanctioned Provider (individual or business) is one that is excluded from participation for a stated period of time from the Federal Medicare/Medicaid Program as a result of a fraudulent
activity/program abuse or impermissible conduct as determined by the OIG. A Sanctioned Provider has the right to appeal his/her sanctioned status through the Departmental Grants Appeals Board.

A provider, individual or business may be sanctioned by the OIG based on Mandatory or Permissive Exclusions as follows:

**Mandatory exclusions** indicate automatic reasons for a provider to be excluded from participation in any Federal health care program. The following is a list of mandatory exclusions:

- Conviction of a criminal offense related to the delivery of an item or service under Medicare or a State health care program.
- Conviction, under Federal or State law, of a criminal offense related to the neglect or abuse of a patient, in connection with the delivery of a health care item or service, including any offense that the OIG concludes entailed, or resulted in, neglect or abuse of patients.
- Conviction, under Federal or State law, of a felony that occurred after August 21, 1996 related to fraud, theft, embezzlement, breach of fiduciary responsibility, or other misconduct.
- Conviction, under Federal or State law of a felony that occurred after August 21, 1996 related to the unlawful manufacture, distribution, prescription or dispensing of a controlled substance, as defined under Federal or State law.

**Permissive Exclusions** indicate reasons under which a provider may be excluded from participation in any Federal health care program. The following list includes, but is not limited to, permissive reasons for exclusion:

- A misdemeanor related to fraud, theft, embezzlement, breach of fiduciary responsibility, or other financial misconduct within a health care program.
- Fraud, theft, embezzlement, breach of fiduciary responsibility or other financial misconduct with respect to any act or omission is a program, other than a health care program, operated by or financed in whole or in part by any Federal, State or local government agency.
- Conviction under Federal or State law, in connection with the interference with or obstruction of any investigation into a criminal offense.
- Conviction under Federal or State law of a misdemeanor related to the unlawful manufacture, distribution, prescription or dispensing of a controlled substance.
- License to provide health care revoked or suspended by any State licensing authority, or otherwise lost such license (including the right to apply for or renew such a license), for reasons bearing on the individual's or entity's professional competence, professional performance or financial integrity.
- Exclusion or suspension from participation in any Federal health care program involving the provision of health care or a State health care program, for reasons bearing on the individuals or entity's professional performance or financial integrity.
• Submission of claims for excessive charges or unnecessary services or failure to furnish medically necessary services.

• Maintaining a relationship with an excluded provider, who has been convicted of a criminal offense, has had civil money penalties or assessments imposed, or has been excluded from participation in Medicare or any of the State health care programs. Such person includes the following:
  o Has direct/indirect ownership interest of 5% or more in the entity, or
  o Is the owner in whole or part interest in any mortgage, deed of trust or other note secured by the entity, or
  o Is an officer or director of the entity, or
  o Is an agent (any person who has express or implied authority to obligate or act on behalf of an entity), or
  o Is a managing employee (including a general manager, business manager, administrator or director) who exercises operation or managerial control over the entity?

• Failure to provide payment information that is requested to determine whether such payments are or were due.

• Failure to grant immediate access upon reasonable access to records to perform reviews and surveys, to exam performance of the statutory functions and for the purpose of conducting activities related to the fraud control unit.

• Failure to comply with a corrective action plan.

• Default on a health education loan or scholarship obligations.

**Specially Designated Nationals** include countries and groups of individuals, such as terrorists and narcotics traffickers who are subject to economic sanctions programs administered and enforced by OFAC.

**PROCEDURE AND RESPONSIBILITIES:**

The Secretary of the Department of Health and Human Services (DHHS) has delegated to the OIG the authority to exclude various health care providers, individuals and businesses from receiving payment for services that would otherwise be payable under the Federal Medicare/Medicaid Program.

When exclusion is imposed, no payment may be made to anyone for any items or services** (Refer to exceptions below) furnished, ordered, or prescribed by an excluded party under the Medicare Program.

• This means that no payment is made to any supplier (e.g., DME) that submits bills for payment of items or services provided, ordered, prescribed, or referred to by an excluded provider.

• Also, payment under any State health care program is prohibited.
In addition to a sanctioned provider or individual, payment may not be made to a business or facility (e.g., a hospital that submits bills for payment of items or services provided, ordered, prescribed, or referred by an excluded party).

**Note:** "Furnished" refers to items or services provided directly by, or under the direct supervision of, or ordered by a practitioner or other individual or ordered or prescribed by a physician (either as an employee or in his or her own capacity), a provider or other supplier of services.

**Notification**
- The OIG sends a notice concurrently to the excluded provider, the Medicare Advantage Plan, the State Agency administering or supervising the administration of each State health care program, the PRO and the RRB.
- The OIG also notifies the appropriate licensing agency, the public, and all known employers of the sanctioned provider.
- The OIG provides monthly as well as quarterly summaries of those providers who have been sanctioned or if the sanction is lifted under the Medicare Program.
- Credentialing monitors licensing boards and credentialing information in relevant states for sanctions, actions or excluded providers.
- CMS will publish the Preclusion List monthly starting January 1 2019. PHP will monitor this list monthly.

****EXCEPTION****
Emergency items or emergency services provided by a Sanctioned individual who does not routinely provide emergency health care items or services may be reimbursed (i.e., those providers that do not have a specialty in Emergency Medicine). Excluded physicians employed by a hospital will not be paid.

**Denial of Payment when submitted by the Excluded Provider**
Company makes no payment for items or services furnished, ordered or prescribed on or after the effective date of exclusion, except for the following cases:
1. For inpatient hospital services or post-hospital SNF care provided to an individual admitted to a hospital or SNF before the effective date of the exclusion, make payment, if appropriate, for up to 30 days after the date of exclusion; and
2. For home health services provided under a plan established before the effective date of exclusion, make payment, if appropriate, for 30 days after the date of exclusion.
   a. Payment is made to an excluded provider for emergency items and services furnished, ordered or prescribed, unless they are: Emergency Services specialists; or
   b. Hospital Emergency Room Staff.
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EXCLUDED PROVIDERS AND INDIVIDUALS POLICY

Those claims that are received from and identified as Sanctioned Providers, as determined by the OIG, are to be denied using the appropriate denial code that states CMS does not permit payment and balance billing is prohibited.

Denial of Payment to Members and Suppliers
If Company receives a claim from member or a non-sanctioned supplier for items or services (e.g., pharmaceutical or DME) furnished, ordered or prescribed by a Sanctioned Provider after the date of exclusion:

1. Payment is made for the first claim submitted and a letter is sent giving the member and supplier notice of the exclusion.
2. Thereafter, payment will not be made to the member or supplier for items or services provided by an excluded party more than 20 days after the date of the notice to the member/supplier or after the date of exclusion, whichever is later.

OFAC Review:
Companies have a process for an annual comparison of all members and employer groups against the OFAC SDN list. Should any SDNs be identified, Company will contact OFAC and work with them to determine the appropriate course of action, which could include termination of policy, per OFAC instructions.

DEPARTMENTAL PROCEDURES:
IT Department
IT Designee searches OIG exclusion list, EPLS list, Preclusion List and other lists as required for an updated file. When file appears, runs data against current provider/facility network database. (See System Administration Policy 38.0 Excluded Providers) The results of the data run are forwarded to a shared folder and an automatic alert is activated.

The automatic alert will be sent to the Director Medicare Compliance, Special Investigations Unit (SIU) Director of Payment Integrity, Credentialing Supervisor, Pharmacy Coordinator Compliance/Product Management, Credentialing Coordinator, Manager of Provider Relations, Manager of Contracting and System Administration Manager. Preclusion list notification is sent to SIU Data Analyst.

Credentialing
Credentialing monitors relevant state credentialing and licensing entities for participating/credentialed providers and processes contacts run list against credentialed providers to discern matches (See Credentialing Policy QM CS 2.0 Practitioner Credentialing and QM CS 12.0 Ongoing Monitoring of Sanctions and Complaints), then notifies Provider Relations to initiate term router to terminate provider/facility. Credentialing forwards names and source documents if available from state excluded and other sanctioned providers to SIU for investigation.
Policy and Procedure

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Pharmacy

Pharmacy Coordinator of Compliance and Product Management receives monthly SS&C reports of excluded providers. If provider noted, pharmacy notifies member of excluded provider and requests they cease receiving services or supplies from the excluded provider.

SIU

SIU External Audit Data Analyst analyzes name of both participating and non-participating precluded and excluded providers against claims payment database. SIU will request/review source documents such as medical license, business records, medical records to complete investigation, if not sent. After investigation, SIU will request pend to review precluded and excluded providers claims pre-payment. If providers have sanction or action on their license, but are not excluded they may be entered as a new SIU case for triage, but will not be pended. SIU also seeks recovery on any claims paid to precluded or excluded providers paid after exclusion. SIU Data Analyst forwards the confirmed Precluded and Excluded provider list to System Administration applies pend code to provider to flag future claims for review by the SIU.

Provider Contracting

Manager of Provider Contracting notes excluded providers and reviews contracts accordingly.

Office Services

Office services receives confirmed names of Medicare beneficiaries who have had paid claims provided by precluded providers within the 12 months preceding provider’s placement on preclusion list. Office services initiates process to notify the beneficiary “as soon as possible but not later than 30 days from the posting of the list” and the beneficiary should have “at least 60 days’ advance notice” before the plan denies payment/rejects claims associated with the precluded provider. This period will allow the beneficiary at least 60 days to find a new provider and obtain a new prescription.

OFAC Reporting

IT will run an annual report at the end of each year comparing the OFAC list to Facets. The report will search for matches on employer group names and member name and date of birth, excluding members and groups with the “CUBA” designation. Once this report is complete, an email alert will be sent to Membership Accounting and Regulatory Compliance and Government Affairs. Membership Accounting will notify Regulatory Compliance, Risk Management and Government Affairs if there are no matches on the report. If there are matches, Membership Accounting will investigate and verify them and note the results on the report. Membership Accounting will send the verified report with comments to Regulatory Compliance, Risk Management and Government Affairs for follow up action.
**Policy and Procedure**

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**Procedure for correcting inappropriate exclusion denials**

Every effort will be made to accurately verify the identity of the excluded entity/provider and the corresponding match of an entity/provider in our systems. If a provider or other billing entity is excluded and later it is found that this exclusion decision was made in error, Company will correct the error using a process that may include but is not limited to the following steps to correct inappropriate exclusion denials:

1. Search records and systems for denied claims.
2. Remove applicable restrictions, pends or edits to ensure that prospective claims will not be inappropriately denied due to exclusion error. This must be completed within 24 hours of notification by Medicare, CMS or the provider.
3. For past denied claims, identify and reprocess claims. Retrospective claims must be rectified within 24 hours of notification as well.
4. Contact beneficiaries to inform them of their plan sponsor’s error within 7 calendar days. **NOTE:** The included model retraction letter should be used for this purpose.
5. Send a list of all affected beneficiaries to the CMS Account Manager within 7 calendar days.

**REFERENCES:**

MMCM, Chapters 6 and 21  
PDBM, Chapter 9,  
Balanced Budget Act, Subtitle D. “Anti-Fraud and Abuse Provisions and Improvements in Protecting Program Integrity”  
System Administration Policy 38.0 Excluded Providers  
Credentialing Policy QM CS 2.0 Practitioner Credentialing  
QM CS 12.0 Ongoing Monitoring of Sanctions and Complaints

**Attachments:**

1) Member Notification Letter  
2) Member Notification Provider Exclusion Retraction Letter
Attachment 1

[Instructions: This model should be used by Part D sponsors to alert their members that future medication fills prescribed or dispensed by their current provider (prescriber or pharmacy) will no longer be covered because the provider is being excluded from participating in the Medicare Program based upon an OIG exclusion. This letter should be sent to the plan member as soon as the Part D sponsor has knowledge that a provider has been posted to the exclusion lists and that a member has previously received a prescription or prescription medication from that provider.]

Dear <MEMBER NAME>:

This letter is to inform you that we can no longer cover prescription medications [Effective Date of OIG Exclusion] that are [Insert one <prescribed> < dispensed>] by [Insert one <NAME OF PRESCRIBER> <NAME OF PHARMACY>]. This includes new prescriptions, as well as any refills left on the prescription(s) you are currently taking.

<Plan name> cannot cover medications [Insert one <prescribed> < dispensed>] by [Insert one <NAME OF PRESCRIBER> <NAME OF PHARMACY>] because he/she/it has been excluded from participation in all federal health care programs, including the Medicare program, by the U.S. Department of Health and Human Services’ Office of Inspector General (OIG). Medicare plans are prohibited from making payment for prescriptions written or dispensed by excluded providers. For more information about excluded providers, you may visit the OIG’s website at http://oig.hhs.gov/fraud/exclusions.asp.

[OPTIONAL: Please call <Customer/Member> Service at <phone number> (TTY/TDD users should call <TTY/TDD number>) if you need assistance finding another <pharmacy>.]

[OPTIONAL: Please call <Customer/Member> Service at <phone number> (TTY/TDD users should call <TTY/TDD number>) if you need assistance finding another provider] in your area who can prescribe your medications. If you have further questions regarding the status of your prescription(s), we are available from <hours of operations>.

Sincerely,
Checklist for the 2010 Model Excluded Provider Letter Instructions
This model should be used by Part D sponsors to alert their members that future medication fills prescribed or dispensed by their current provider (prescriber or pharmacy) will no longer be covered because the provider is being excluded from participating in the Medicare Program based upon OIG findings. This letter should be sent to the plan member as soon as the Part D sponsor has knowledge that a provider has been posted to the exclusion lists and a member received a prescription or prescription medication from that provider.
Complete the checklist and submit it with your Model letter which you will transmit via the HPMS PDP Marketing Module.
This model is subject to the 10 day review unless the organization revises the model. Then it is subject to the 45 day review.
Requirements
✓ All required and relevant information is included in the Model letter.
✓ Marketing material ID is included.
✓ Materials are in 12 point font.
✓ Customer service number(s), TTY/TDD number, and days/hours of operation are identified.
✓ OPTIONAL Language suggesting that members call the plan if they need assistance finding another prescriber (if this information is available to the plan) or pharmacy.

Based on my best knowledge, information, and belief, all information submitted to CMS in these documents are accurate, complete, and truthful. Our organization has performed a second quality review of the materials before submitting them to CMS for review and approval.

(Name & Title of preparer of materials/ Date)

(Name & Title of second Quality Reviewer/Date
On behalf of
Excluded Providers and Individuals Policy

Attachment 2
Member Notification Provider Exclusion Retraction Letter

<DATE>

<MEMBER NAME>
<ADDRESS>
<CITY, STATE ZIP>

Dear <MEMBER NAME>:

Our records indicate that you either received information from Providence Medicare Advantage Plans that future medication fills [insert one <prescribed by NAME OF PRESCRIBER> <filled by NAME OF PHARMACY>] will no longer be covered because the provider was being excluded from participating in the Medicare Program, or you recently attempted to fill or refill [Insert one <a prescription> <prescriptions>] and [Insert one<it> <they>] [Insert one <was> <were>] denied for the same reason.

[Insert one]

[OPTION 1: The purpose of this letter is to inform you that [NAME OF PRESCRIBER OR PHARMACY>] was incorrectly identified as a provider excluded from participating in the Medicare program. Our records have now been corrected. <NAME OF PRESCRIBER OR PHARMACY>] is not excluded from participating in Medicare. Providence Medicare Advantage Plans sincerely apologizes for any inconvenience this error may have caused you.

[OPTION 2: The purpose of this letter is to inform you that <NAME OF PRESCRIBER OR PHARMACY> is no longer excluded from participating in the Medicare program as of <DATE>].

[If prescription has been filled insert <This error affected the following prescription(s) :> <List affected prescription names>]

[If applicable, insert one]

[OPTION 1: We have contacted <NAME OF PHARMACY> regarding your initially denied prescription(s). The pharmacy advised us that, on <date>, the prescription(s) [insert one <was><were>] filled and processed successfully using your Medicare plan.]

[OPTION 2: We have contacted <NAME OF PHARMACY> regarding your denied prescription(s). The pharmacy advised us that the prescription(s) [insert one <was><were>] filled on <date> but not]
processed through your Medicare plan. Please use the enclosed form and submit it with your receipt to <PLAN NAME> if you wish to make a claim for reimbursement under your Medicare plan.

[OPTION 3: We have contacted <NAME OF PHARMACY> regarding your denied prescription(s). The pharmacy advised that the prescription(s) was not filled. However, if you have any prescriptions that you purchased out-of-pocket after <Effective Date of Incorrect OIG Exclusion or of OIG Reinstatement>, please use the enclosed paper claim form to submit for processing and reimbursement.]

[OPTION 4: You may now have your medications [insert one: <prescribed by NAME OF PRESCRIBER> <filled by NAME OF PHARMACY>.].]

If you have further questions regarding the status of your prescription(s), we are available seven days a week, between 8 a.m. and 8 p.m. (Pacific Time). Please call Customer Service at 503-574-8000 or 1-800-603-2340 (TTY/TDD users should call 503-574-8702 or 1-888-244-6642).

Sincerely,

Providence Medicare Advantage Plans Service Team

[OPTIONAL: Enclosure: Prescription Drug Claim form]